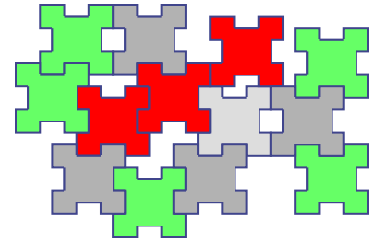


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# RMIX: A Dynamic, Heterogeneous, Reconfigurable Communication Framework

Christian Engelmann<sup>1,2</sup> and Al Geist<sup>1</sup>

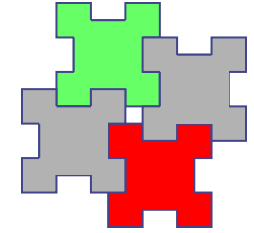
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# Motivation

- ◆ Remote Method Invocation (RMI) is the most important communication paradigm for heterogeneous, distributed, collaborative environments.
- ◆ RMI is an object oriented analogy to the Remote Procedure Call (RPC) concept.
- ◆ Traditionally, RMI/RPC communication systems implement one specific protocol stack only.
- ◆ However, heterogeneous, distributed, collaborative environments may use multiple protocols.
- ◆ For example, two sites may communicate with each other using SOAP, while they use RPC internally.

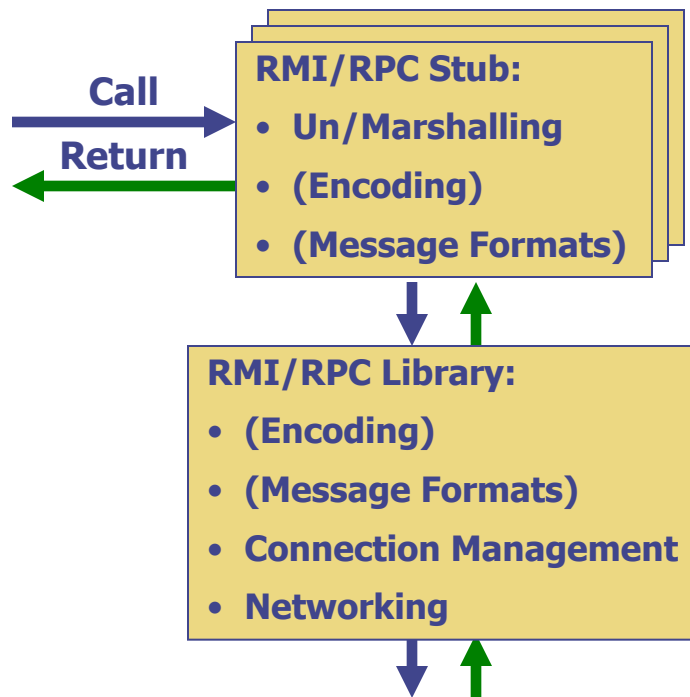


# RMIX Concept

- ◆ RMIX is a dynamic, heterogeneous, reconfigurable, multi-protocol communication framework.
- ◆ It allows software components to communicate using various RMI/RPC protocols, such as SOAP and RPC.
- ◆ The RMIX framework core offers functions common to all protocols: networking and thread management.
- ◆ RMIX utilizes plug-ins for protocol specific connection management, message formats, and data encoding.
- ◆ Object stubs only perform an adaptation to RMIX.
- ◆ Support for protocol switching, advanced RMI/RPC semantics, and customized/optimized protocols.

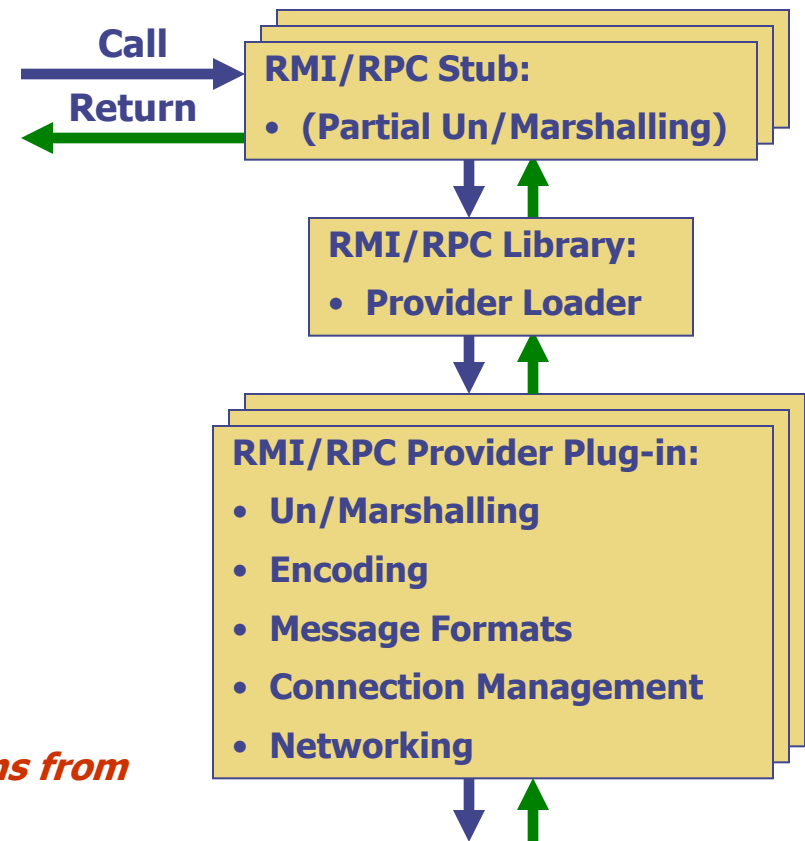
# RMIX Framework Approach

## ◆ Traditional RMI/RPC systems:



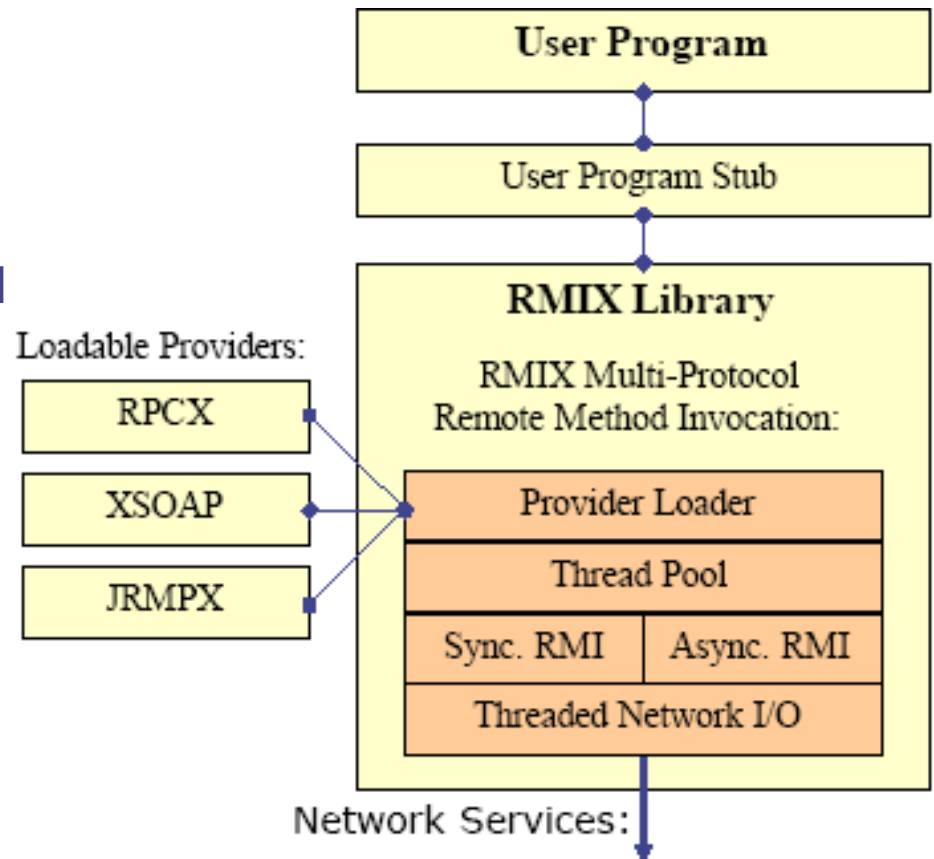
***Moving protocol specific functions from stubs into pluggable providers.***

## ◆ RMIX Framework:



# RMIX Architecture

- ◆ RMIX base library:
  - Automatically un-/loads protocol providers.
  - Performs multithreaded communication and method execution.
  - Offers synchronous and asynchronous RMI.
- ◆ RMIX providers:
  - Supply protocol specific connection management, message formats, and data encoding.
- ◆ Stubs adapt to the protocol-independent RMIX interface.

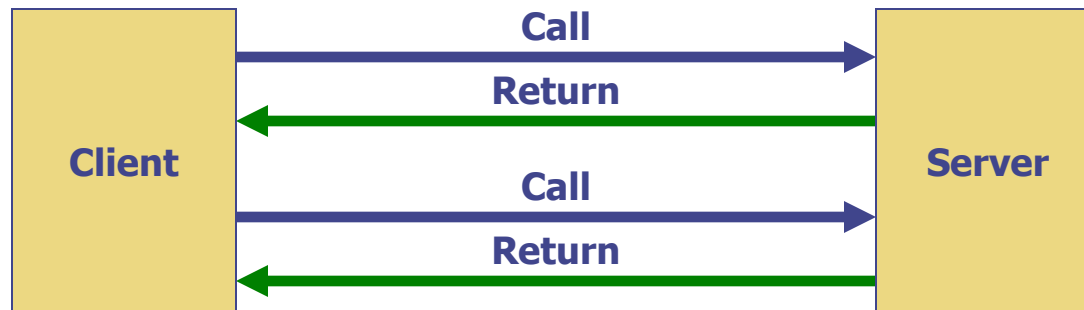


# RMIX Prototypes

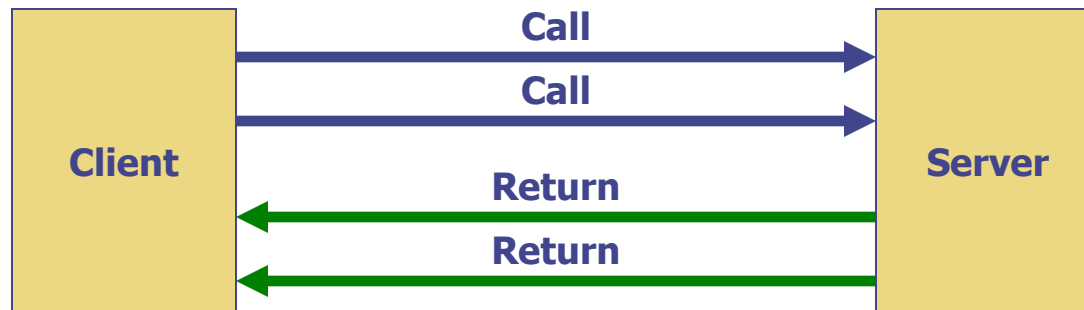
- ◆ First RMIX variant was developed earlier in Java by our partner team at Emory University.
  - An object-oriented RMI-based solution that translates RMI to RPC when needed.
- ◆ Second RMIX variant has been developed in C at Oak Ridge National Laboratory (*this paper/presentation*).
  - A modular RPC-based solution that translates RPC to RMI when needed.
- ◆ Both variants are compatible as they use standard RMI/RPC protocols and advanced RMI/RPC semantics.
- ◆ RMIX has been integrated into Harness as a plug-in.

# Advanced RMI Semantics

## ◆ Standard synchronous RMI calls:



## ◆ Advanced asynchronous RMI calls:

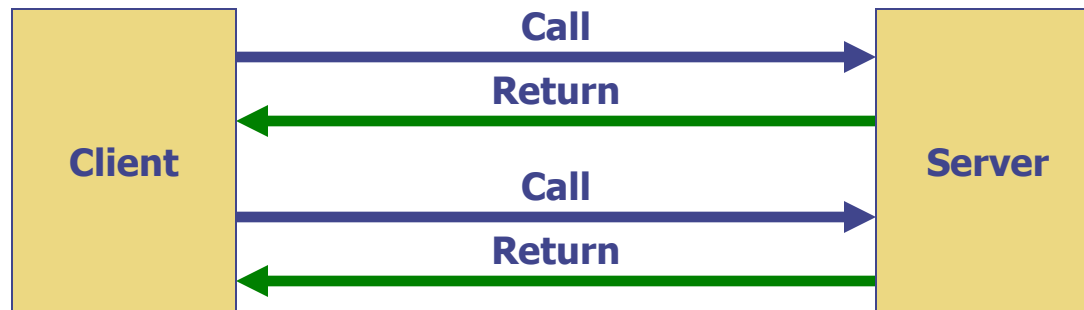


# Asynchronous RMI

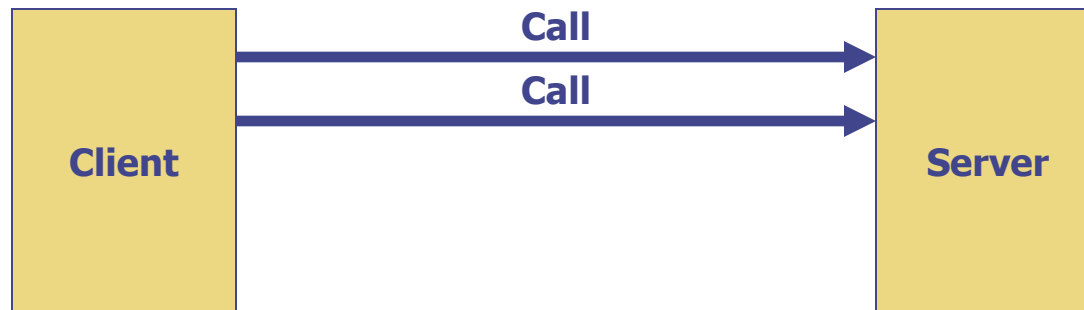
- ◆ A separate RMI interface allows the caller to continue after the request has been sent and accepted.
- ◆ The caller obtains an invocation reference in order to retrieve the response later.
- ◆ The client-side provider uses a separate thread to wait for the response and to store it locally.
- ◆ Multiple invocations may be interleaved, i.e., called in succession without retrieving the response in between.
- ◆ The server-side protocol guarantees invocation order.
- ◆ Asynchronous RMI needs to be supported by the protocol provider.

# Advanced RMI Semantics

## ◆ Standard synchronous RMI calls:



## ◆ Advanced one-way RMI calls:



# One-Way RMI

- ◆ Another separate RMI interface allows the caller to continue after the request has been sent and accepted.
- ◆ Any response is eliminated at the client-side provider plug-in in a separate thread to maintain RMI/RPC protocol compliance.
- ◆ One-way RMI needs to be supported by the protocol provider.

# RMIX Remote Object Registry

- ◆ A name server style registry to dynamically associate remote object references with names.
- ◆ Like Java RMI registry, but with multi-protocol support.
- ◆ The RMIX registry is itself just a name server object that is exported using RMIX.
- ◆ Textual representation of remote object references for command line tools, such as the RMIX registry client.
  - `PROTOCOL=RPC OBJECTID=42`
  - `PROTOCOL=RPC OBJECTID=42 HOST=192.168.1.1`
  - `PROTOCOL=RPC OBJECTID=42 HOST=192.168.1.1 PORT=5555`
  - `PROTOCOL=RPC OBJECTID=42 BINDING=X`

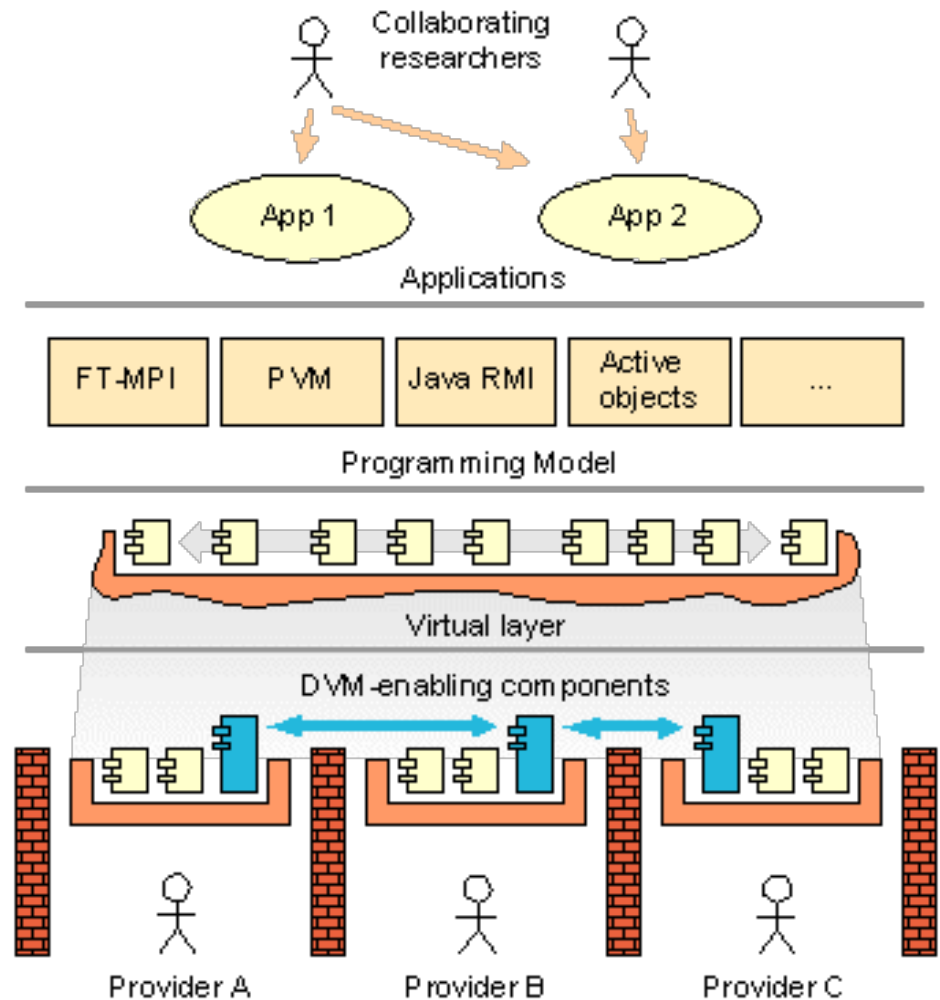
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# What is Harness

- ◆ A pluggable, reconfigurable, adaptive framework for heterogeneous parallel and distributed computing.
- ◆ Allows aggregation of resources into high-capacity distributed virtual machines.
- ◆ Provides runtime customization of computing environment to suit applications needs.
- ◆ Enables dynamic assembly of scientific applications from (third party) plug-ins.
- ◆ Offers highly available distributed virtual machines through distributed control.
- ◆ Implementations in C and Java.

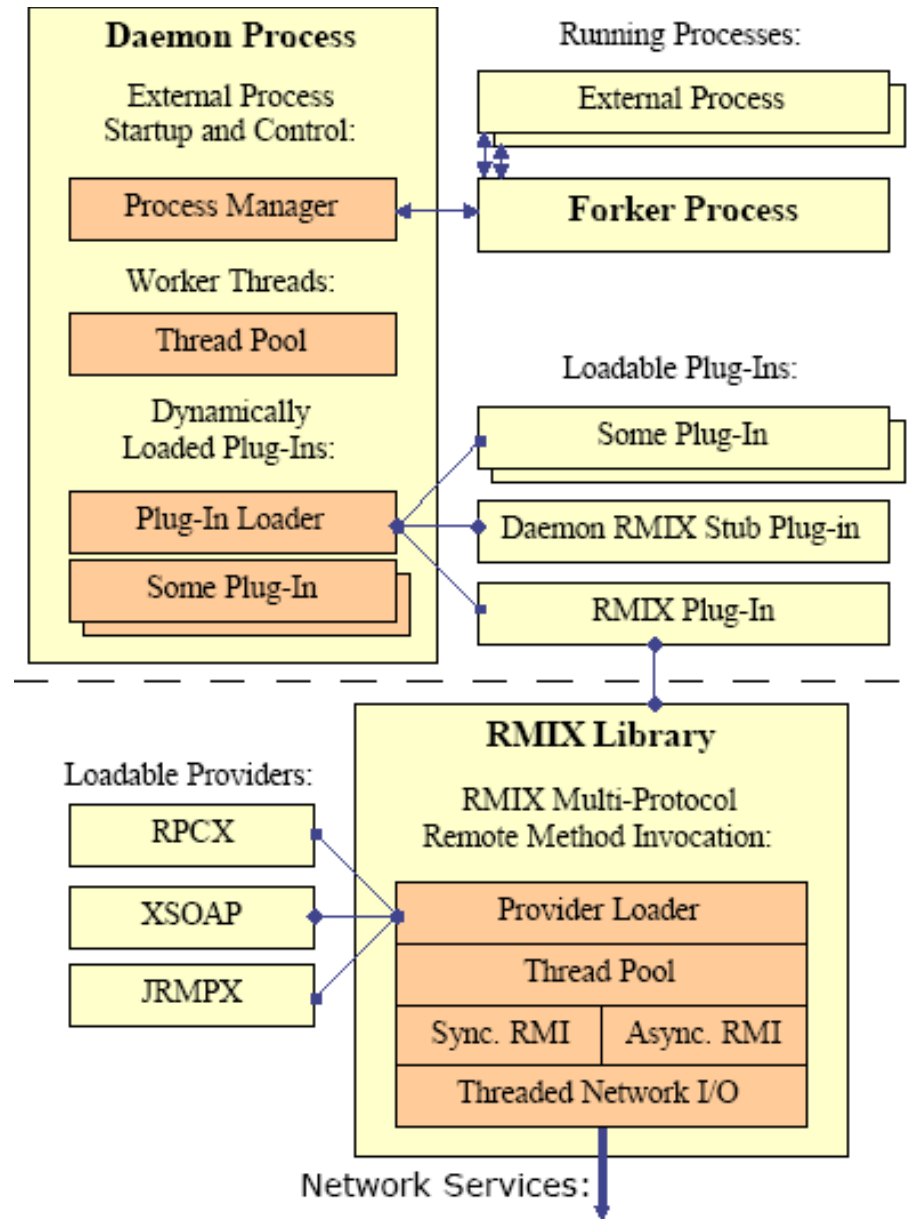
# Harness Architecture

- ◆ Light-weight runtime environments (RTEs) share their resources.
- ◆ Plug-ins offer services.
- ◆ Support for diverse programming models.
- ◆ Distributed Virtual Machine (DVM) layer.
- ◆ Highly available DVM using distributed control.
- ◆ Highly available plug-in services via DVM.



# Harness-RMIX

- ◆ Replacement for HCom plug-in.
  - ◆ Harness-RMIX plug-in wraps around RMIX base library.
  - ◆ Harness plug-ins provide client and server stubs.
  - ◆ Harness RTE stub plug-in for remote RTE communication.
  - ◆ RMIX reuses Harness plug-in and thread management.
- 
- Harness plug-ins are able to communicate via RMIX.
  - Harness-RMIX further improves flexibility and heterogeneity.



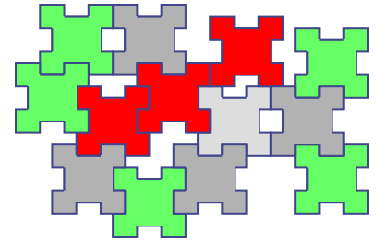
# Current Status

- ◆ Stand-alone C-based RMIX variant is fully functional.
- ◆ TCP/IP ONC RPC protocol provider is fully functional.
  - ~500 microseconds for local RPC call on eth device.
- ◆ Other C-based providers, like SOAP, are in development.
- ◆ Harness-RMIX plug-in is fully functional.
- ◆ Harness uses RMIX for coordination and communication.
- ◆ Recent research in parallel plug-in programming paradigms using Harness-RMIX (see HPCC 2006 paper).
- ◆ <http://www.csm.ornl.gov/~engelman/software>

# Summary

- ◆ RMIK is a dynamic, heterogeneous, reconfigurable, multi-protocol communication framework.
- ◆ The RMIK framework core provides functions that are common to all protocol stacks.
- ◆ Plug-ins provide protocol stack specific functions.
- ◆ Object stubs only perform an adaptation to RMIK.
- ◆ Support for advanced RMI/RPC semantics, such as asynchronous and one-way invocation.
- ◆ Implementations are available in C and Java.
- ◆ RMIK has been integrated into Harness as a plug-in.

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## Questions or comments?

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